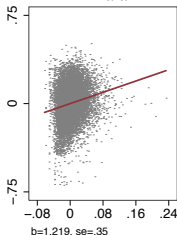
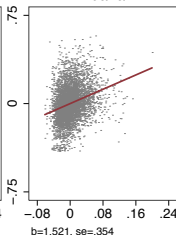


Invalid ballots and AKP vote share

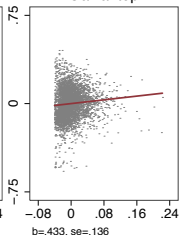
Ankara



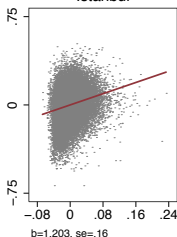
Adana



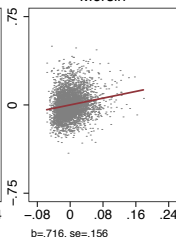
Gaziantep



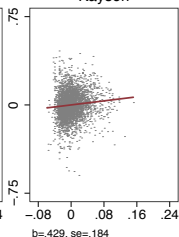
Istanbul



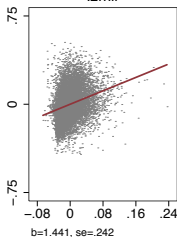
Mersin



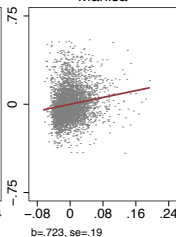
Kayseri



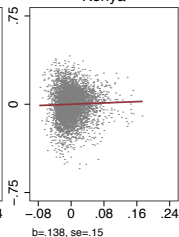
Izmir



Manisa



Konya



Invalid share of ballots relative to district mean

Note: Each data point is demeaned by the district (ilce) average. Standrd errors are clustered by district.